Sociology 265H1F

Gender and Society

Bonnie Fox

Office hour: today, 3-4

TEST: Dec. 4, this room, 12-2

Essays will be returned then & office hrs. posted for picking up the test

Week 10: On Violence + a Review

1

I. Violence Against Women

- A. A Gendered Crime
- B. Rosemary Gartner and colleagues on 'femicide', 1974-1994: between 63% and 76% were by intimate partners or ex-partners. Main finding: due to controlling & proprietary attitudes & behaviour by men
- C. The Causes of serious violence

- 1. A type of man: controlling and with a history of family violence
- 2. A type of marriage: male-dominant
- 3. Stress, if there are also precipitating factors (Straus and Gelles)
- 4. Social isolation
- 5. The issues of masculinity and dominance: men's unemployment

3

- R. Macmillan & R. Gartner's study: men's unemployment increases men's attempts to control their partners, and increases their violence against them, especially if the woman is employed.
- 6. Social definitions of masculinity
- 7. The conventional division of work in families
 - R. Dobash and R. Dobash